



Computer simulations create the future

# OACIS Hands-on (session1)

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OACIS Hands-on

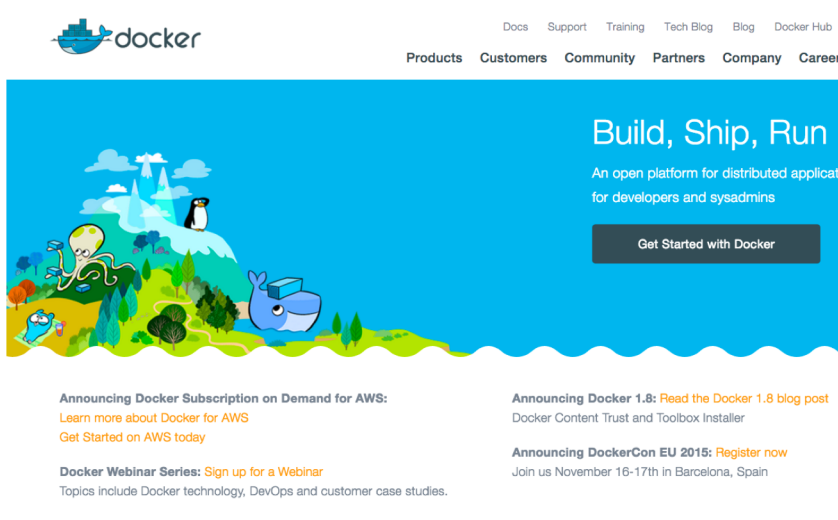
2019/6/28 @ Tokyo



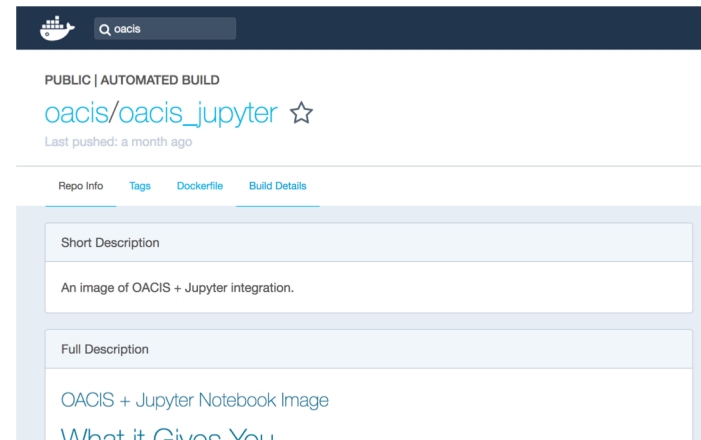
# Hands-on 1: How to submit jobs

# Virtual Machine used in this tutorial

- A Virtual Machine on Docker.
  - Docker is a software to manage virtual machines.
  - We distribute an image on which OACIS is pre-installed.



<https://www.docker.com/>



[https://hub.docker.com/r/oacis/oacis\\_jupyter/](https://hub.docker.com/r/oacis/oacis_jupyter/)

# Launching OACIS

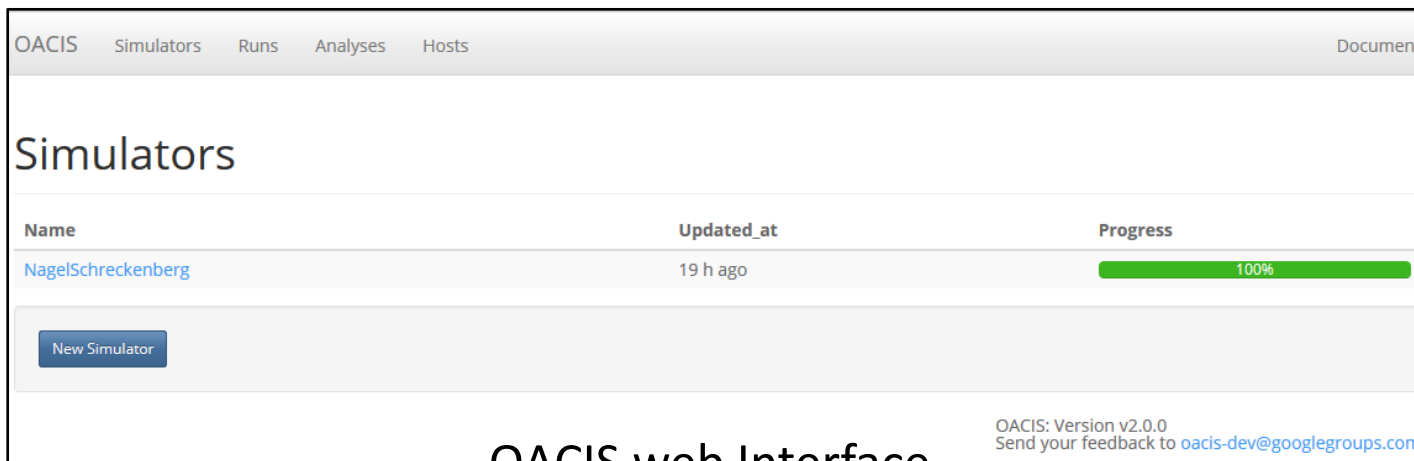


- Launch OACIS

```
docker run --name my_oacis -p 127.0.0.1:3000:3000 -p 127.0.0.1:8888:8888 -dt
oacis/oacis_jupyter
(for Docker toolbox users) docker run --name my_oacis -p 3000:3000 -p 8888:8888 -dt
oacis/oacis_jupyter
docker logs -f my_oacis # wait until boot is ready. It may take 20-30 secs.
```

- Access OACIS web interface

- <http://localhost:3000>
- <http://192.168.99.100:3000> (Docker toolbox)



OACIS web Interface

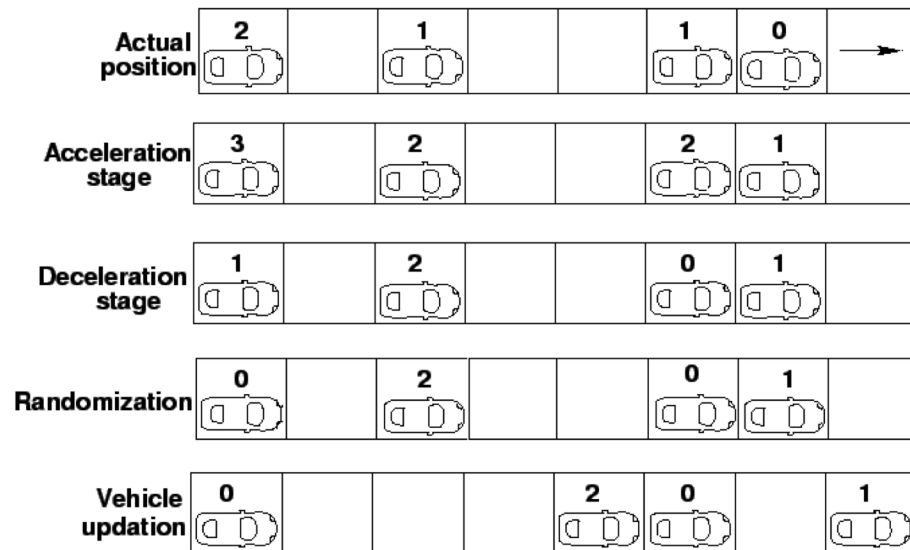
- You'll see an empty list of simulators.
- To conduct simulations, we need to register a simulator on OACIS.
  - Run the following command to register a sample simulator used in this tutorial.

```
docker exec -it -u oacis my_oacis bash -l  
( in the container)  
git clone https://github.com/yohm/sim\_ns\_model.git  
sim_ns_model/install_on_oacis.sh
```

- We will learn how to register our simulators in the next session.

# Nagel–Schreckenberg model

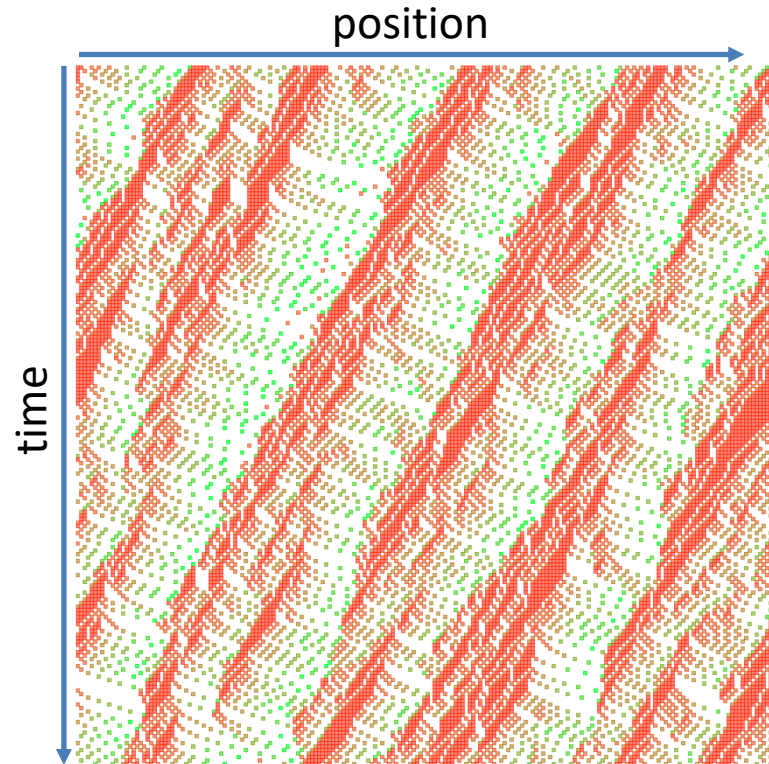
- Nagel–Schreckenberg is a cellular-automaton model for traffic congestion, proposed in 1990s.
- Refer to [Wikipedia] ([https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nagel%E2%80%93Schreckenberg\\_model](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nagel%E2%80%93Schreckenberg_model))



[http://www.civil.iitb.ac.in/tvm/1111\\_nptel/544\\_TrCA/plain/plain.html](http://www.civil.iitb.ac.in/tvm/1111_nptel/544_TrCA/plain/plain.html)

Key	Description
$l$	Road length
$v$	Maximum velocity
$\rho$	Car density
$p$	deceleration probability
$t_{init}$	thermalization steps
$t_{measure}$	measurement steps

- It reproduces the phase transition between the free-flow phase and the congestion phase.
- Source code of this simulator
  - [https://github.com/yohm/sim\\_ns\\_model](https://github.com/yohm/sim_ns_model)
  - Output files of this simulator
    - a JSON file containing average velocity and flow
    - a snapshot PNG file.



# Selecting a Simulator

- Select a Simulator

- Check Simulator settings

Definition of input parameters & configurations of the simulator are registered.



## Simulators

Name

[NagelSchreckenberg](#)

Click

New Simulator

OACIS Simulators Runs Analyses Hosts

Simulators / NagelSchreckenberg

Click

## NagelSchreckenberg

[About](#) [Parameter Sets](#) [Progress](#)

### SimulatorDescription

#### NagelSchreckenberg model simulation

- Nagel-Schreckenbergモデルは1990年代に提案された交通流モデル
- 詳細なセリフ・オートマトンでありながら自然の渋滞を再現した
- 詳細はWikipediaを参照

[Duplicate](#) [Edit](#) [Destroy](#)

### About

Parameter Input Type	Arguments
Support MPI	No
Support OMP	No
Executable On	localhost

### Defined Parameters

	Type	Default	Description
l	Integer	200	road length
v	Integer	5	maximum velocity
rho	Float	0.3	car density
p	Float	0.1	deceleration probability(0.0, 1.0)
t_init	Integer	1000	thermalization steps
t_measuer	Integer	300	measurment steps



# Creating a PS and Run

- Select a Simulator
- List of ParameterSets are shown.
- Click “New ParameterSet” button to create a new PS.

OACIS Simulators Runs Analyses Hosts

## Simulators

Name

[KanazawaTsunamiEvacuation](#)

New Simulator

Click

About

Parameter Sets

Progress

## List of Parameter Sets

Show 100 entries

Progress

ParamSetID

Showing 0 to 0 of 0 entries

New Parameter Set

Click

- Creating a ParameterSet and Runs
  - Fill in the values of parameters
    - $v = 5$
    - $\rho = 0.2$
  - Set “Target # of Runs” to `1`
  - Click “Create” button

Create a new parameter set on: NagelSchreckenberg

<b>l (Integer)</b>	<input type="text" value="200"/>	road length	① Set the values
<b>v (Integer)</b>	<input type="text" value="1,2,3,4,5"/>	maximum velocity	
<b>rho (Float)</b>	<input type="text" value="0.1,0.2,0.3,0.4,0.5,0.6,0.7,0.8,0.9"/>	car density	
<b>p (Float)</b>	<input type="text" value="0.1"/>	deceleration probability[0.0, 1.0]	
<b>t_init (Integer)</b>	<input type="text" value="1000"/>	thermalization steps	
<b>t_measuer (Integer)</b>	<input type="text" value="300"/>	measurment steps	
<b>Target # of Runs</b>	<input type="text" value="1"/>		② Select “1”
<b>Submitted to</b>	<input type="text" value="localhost"/>		
<b>Priorities of Runs</b>	<input type="text" value="normal"/>		
	<input type="button" value="Create"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/>		③ Click

- A new ParameterSet and a Run are created.
  - The status of the Run will change in a few seconds.

OACIS   Simulators   Runs   Analyses   Hosts

[Simulators](#) / [NagelSchreckenberg](#) / [Param:561dfaad356339008d260000](#)

## Parameter Set

/home/oacis/oacis/public/Result\_development/561cdf093135350450000000...dfaad356339008d260000

[About](#)   [Runs](#)   [Analyses](#)   [Plot](#)

Runs on (l=200, v=4, rho=0.7, p=0.1, t\_init=1000, t\_measuer=300)

Show  entries 

RunID	status	priority	elapsed	MPI	OMP	version	created_at	finished_at	host	job_id
<a href="#">faad53</a>	finished	normal	28.81	1	1		5 h ago	5 h ago	localhost	1607

Click

The page for the created ParameterSet.

Values of the parameters are displayed.

List of Runs under this ParameterSet.

# checking the results

OACIS   Simulators   Runs   Analyses   Hosts   Document

[Simulators](#) / [NagelSchreckenberg](#) / [Param:561dfaad356339008d260000](#) / [Run:561dfaad356339008d530000](#)

## Run

(l=200, v=4, rho=0.7, p=0.1, t\_init=1000, t\_measuer=300)  
 /home/oacis/oacis/public/Result\_development/561cdf093135350450000000/561dfaad356339008d260000/561dfaad356339008d530000

[About](#)   [Results and Analyses](#)

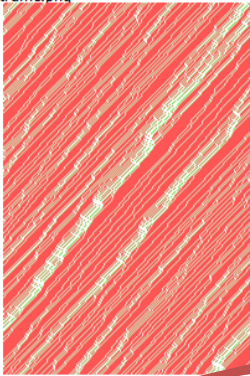
### Results

velocity	0.2582833333333336
flow	0.18079833333333317

### Output Files

/Result\_development/561cdf093135350450000000/561dfaad356339008d260000/561dfaad356339008d530000/

- ☐ 561dfaad356339008d530000\_xsub.sh
- ☐ \_output.json
- ☐ \_status.json
- ☐ \_stderr.txt
- ☐ \_stdout.txt
- ☐ \_time.txt
- ☐ initial\_time\_series.dat
- ☐ traffic.png



[Download Archive](#)

The page of Run

Contents of “\_output.json”  
file is saved in OACIS DB.

List of output files.  
Click it to access.

Figures (bmp,jpg,png...) are  
displayed inline.

A button to download the  
archive of these results.

Simulators / NagelSchreckenberg / Param:561dfaad356339008d260000 / Run:561dfaad356339008d530000

Path in the file system.

## Run

(l=200, v=4, rho=0.7, p=0.1, t\_init=1000, t\_measuer=300)

/home/oacis/oacis/public/Result\_development/561cdf093135350450000000/561dfaad356339008d260000/561dfaad356339008d530000

About

Results and Analyses

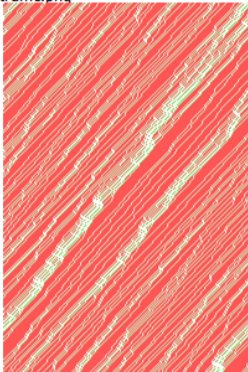
## Results

velocity	0.2582833333333336
flow	0.18079833333333317

## Output Files

/Result\_development/561cdf093135350450000000/561dfaad356339008d260000/561dfaad356339008d530000/

- ☐ 561dfaad356339008d530000\_xsub.sh
- ☐ \_output.json
- ☐ \_status.json
- ☐ \_stderr.bt
- ☐ \_stdout.bt
- ☐ \_time.bt
- ☐ initial\_time\_series.dat
- ☐ traffic.png



Download Archive

Each result has its own URL.

Ex. URL for this figure file:

[http://192.168.99.100:3000/Result\\_development/561cdf093135350450000000/561dfaad356339008d260000/561dfaad356339008d530000/traffic.png](http://192.168.99.100:3000/Result_development/561cdf093135350450000000/561dfaad356339008d260000/561dfaad356339008d530000/traffic.png)

It is useful to summarize the results in your notebook by keeping this URL.

# Making multiple jobs

- In the form to create ParameterSets
  - fill in the values of parameters as comma-separated values
    - $v = "1, 2, 3, 4, 5"$
    - $\rho = "0.05, 0.1, 0.15, 0.2, 0.25, 0.3, 0.35, 0.4, 0.45, 0.5"$
  - Set “Target # of Runs” to `1`
  - Click Create

Create a new parameter set on: NagelSchreckenberg

<b>l (Integer)</b>	<input type="text" value="200"/>	road length
<b>v (Integer)</b>	<input type="text" value="1,2,3,4,5"/>	maximum velocity
<b>rho (Float)</b>	<input type="text" value="0.1,0.2,0.3,0.4,0.5,0.6,0.7,0.8,0.9"/>	car density
<b>p (Float)</b>	<input type="text" value="0.1"/>	deceleration probability[0.0, 1.0]
<b>t_init (Integer)</b>	<input type="text" value="1000"/>	thermalization steps
<b>t_measuer (Integer)</b>	<input type="text" value="300"/>	measurment steps
<b>Target # of Runs</b>	<input type="text" value="1"/>	
<b>Submitted to</b>	<input type="text" value="localhost"/>	
<b>Priorities of Runs</b>	<input type="text" value="normal"/>	
	<input type="button" value="Create"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/>	

① fill in values in a CSV form

② Select "1"

③ Click

# Making multiple jobs

OACIS Simulators Runs Analyses Hosts Document

45 ParameterSets and 45 runs were created

45 ParameterSets are created in total.

[Simulators](#) / [NagelSchreckenberger](#)

## NagelSchreckenberger



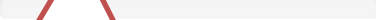


[About](#)

[Parameter Sets](#)

[Progress](#)

### List of Parameter Sets

Show  entries 

	Progress	ParamSetID	Updated_at	l	v	rho	p	t_init	t_measuer	
 	100%	<a href="#">faac24</a>	1 min. ago	200	4	0.5	0.1	1000	300	
 	100%	<a href="#">faac23</a>	1 min. ago	200	4	0.4	0.1	1000	300	
 	100%	<a href="#">faac22</a>	1 min. ago	200	4	0.3	0.1	1000	300	
 	100%	<a href="#">faad31</a>	1 min. ago	200	5	0.9	0.1	1000	300	
 		<a href="#">faad30</a>	1 min. ago	200	5	0.8	0.1	1000	300	
 		<a href="#">faad2f</a>	1 min. ago	200	5	0.7	0.1	1000	300	
 		<a href="#">faad2e</a>	1 min. ago	200	5	0.6	0.1	1000	300	
 		<a href="#">faad2d</a>	1 min. ago	200	5	0.5	0.1	1000	300	

List of ParameterSets

Values of parameters

Progress bars for job executions.

# Making multiple jobs

OACIS

Simulators

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Document

45 ParameterSets and 45 runs were created

Simulators / NagelSchreckenberg

## NagelSchreckenberg

About

Parameter Sets

Progress

### List of Parameter Sets

Show 100 entries

	Progress	ParamSetID	Updated_at	l	v	rho	p	t_init	t_measuer	
Q	100%	faad2a	< 1 min. ago	200	5	0.2	0.1	1000	300	
Q	100%	faad29	< 1 min. ago	200	5	0.1	0.1	1000	300	
Q	100%	faad26	< 1 min. ago	200	4	0.7	0.1	1000	300	
Q	100%	faad25	< 1 min. ago	200	4	0.6	0.1	1000	300	
Q	100%	faad28	< 1 min. ago	200	4	0.9	0.1	1000	300	
Q	100%	faad27	1 min. ago	200	4	0.8	0.1	1000	300	
Q	100%	faac24	1 min. ago	200	4	0.5	0.1	1000	300	
Q	100%	faac23	1 min. ago	200	4	0.4	0.1	1000	300	

Progress  
 Green : finished  
 Orange : running  
 Blue : submitted  
 Red : failed



# Checking the results

OACIS

Simulators

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45 ParameterSets and 45 runs were created

Simulators / NagelSchreckenberg

## NagelSchreckenberg

About

Parameter Sets

Progress

### List of Parameter Sets

Show 100 entries

	Progress	ParamSetID	Updated_at			rho	p	t_init	t_measuer	
Q	100%	faad2a	< 1 min.	200	5	0.2	0.1	1000	300	
Q	100%	faad29	1 min. ago	200	5	0.1	0.1	1000	300	
Q	100%	faad26	< 1 min. ago	200	4	0.7	0.1	1000	300	
Q	100%	faad25	< 1 min. ago	200	4	0.6	0.1	1000	300	
Q	100%	faad28	< 1 min. ago	200	4	0.9	0.1	1000	300	
Q	100%	faad27	1 min. ago	200	4	0.8	0.1	1000	300	
Q	100%	faac24	1 min. ago	200	4	0.5	0.1	1000	300	
Q	100%	faac23	1 min. ago	200	4	0.4	0.1	1000	300	

Click  
(ID may be different on your  
environment)

OACIS   Simulators   Runs   Analyses   Hosts   Document

[Simulators](#) / [NagelSchreckenberg](#) / [Param:561dfaad356339008d260000](#)

## Parameter Set

/home/oacis/oacis/public/Result\_development/561cdf0931352...561dfaad356339008d260000

[About](#)   [Runs](#)   [Analyses](#)   [Plot](#)

Runs on (l=200, v=4, rho=0.7, p=0.1, t\_init=1000, t\_measuer=300)

Show  entries ↻

RunID	status	priority	elapsed	MPI	OMP	version	created_at	finished_at	host	job_id
<a href="#">faad53</a>	finished	normal	28.81	1	1		5 h ago	5 h ago	localhost	1607

At the page of ParameterSet

Click "Plot"

# Parameter Set

/home/oasis/oasis/public/Result\_development/5625a5533939360088030000/5625a7c8343

About Runs Analyses Plot

Plot on (l=200, v=2, rho=0.05, p=0.1, t\_init=100, t\_measure=300)

Plot type line plot

X-Axis rho

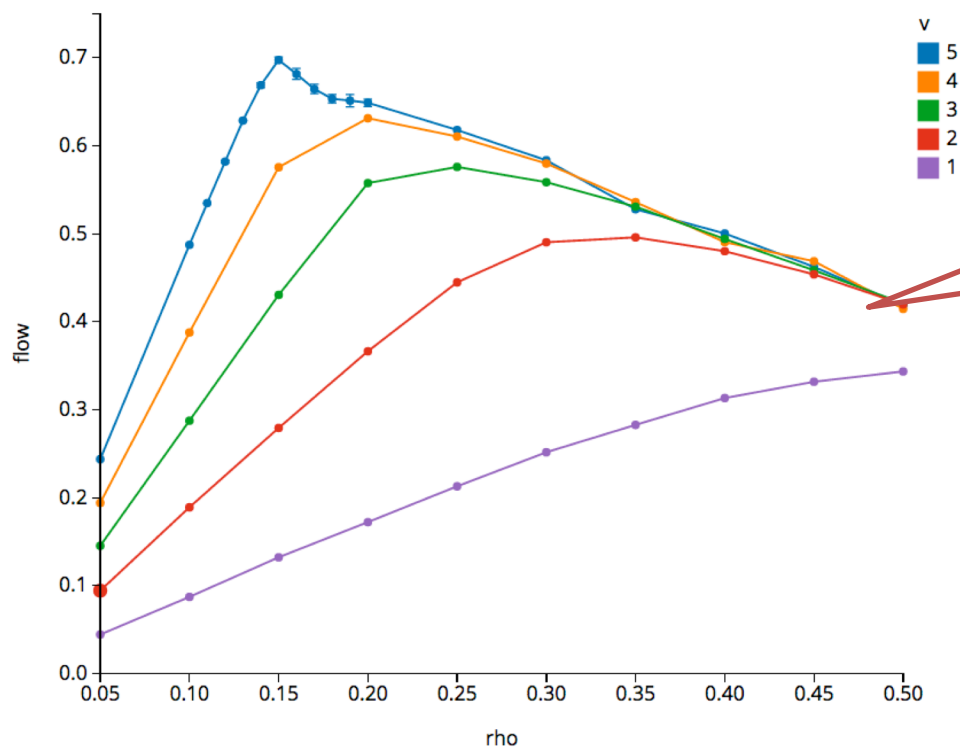
Y-Axis .flow

Series v

Add Line Plot

Irrelevant parameters:

☐ l ☐ v ☐ rho ☐ p ☐ t\_init ☐ t\_measure



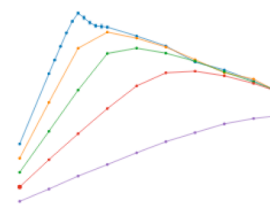
Select "line plot"

X-Axis: "rho"  
Y-Axis: "flow"

Click

Data saved in DB are plotted.

☐ log scale on x axis  
☐ log scale on y axis



# Checking the results

About Runs Analyses **Plot**

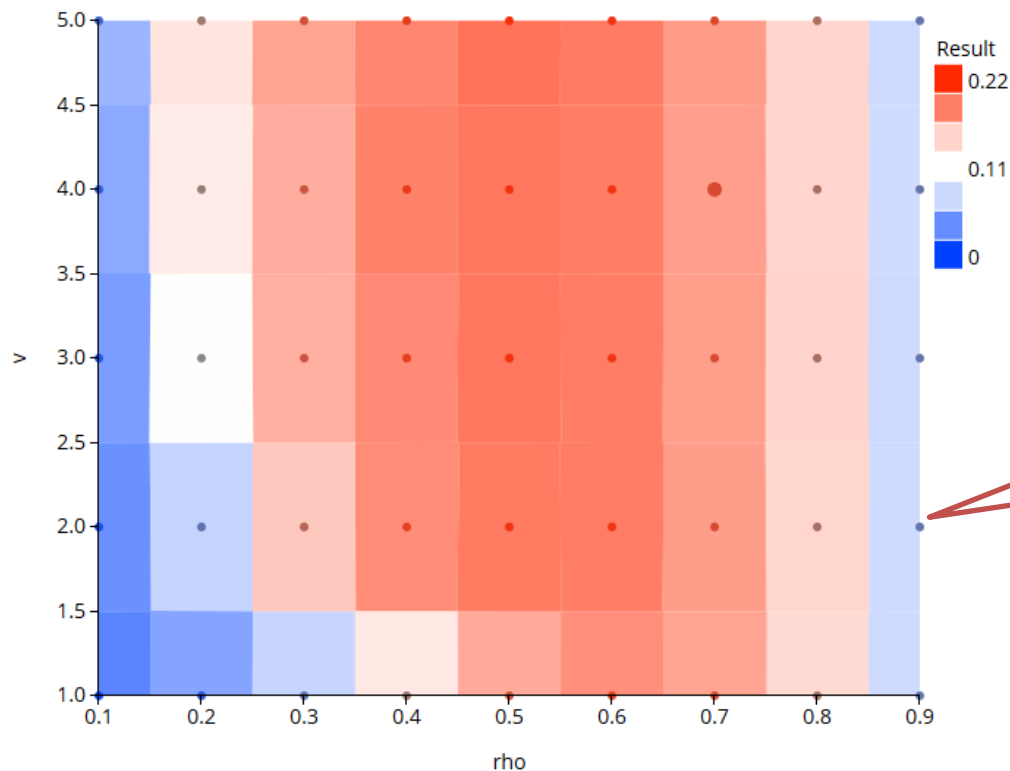
Plot on (l=200, v=4, rho=0.7, p=0.1, t\_init=1000, t\_measuer=300)

Plot type **scatter plot**

X-Axis **rho** Y-Axis **v** Result **flow** **Add Scatter Plot**

Irrelevant parameters:

☐ l ☐ v ☐ rho ☐ p ☐ t\_init ☐ t\_measuer

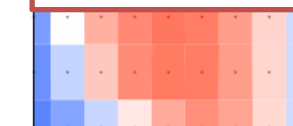


Select "scatter plot"

X-Axis: "rho"  
Y-Axis: "v"  
Result: ".flow"

Click

Data points are plotted.



Result range :

0 0.22

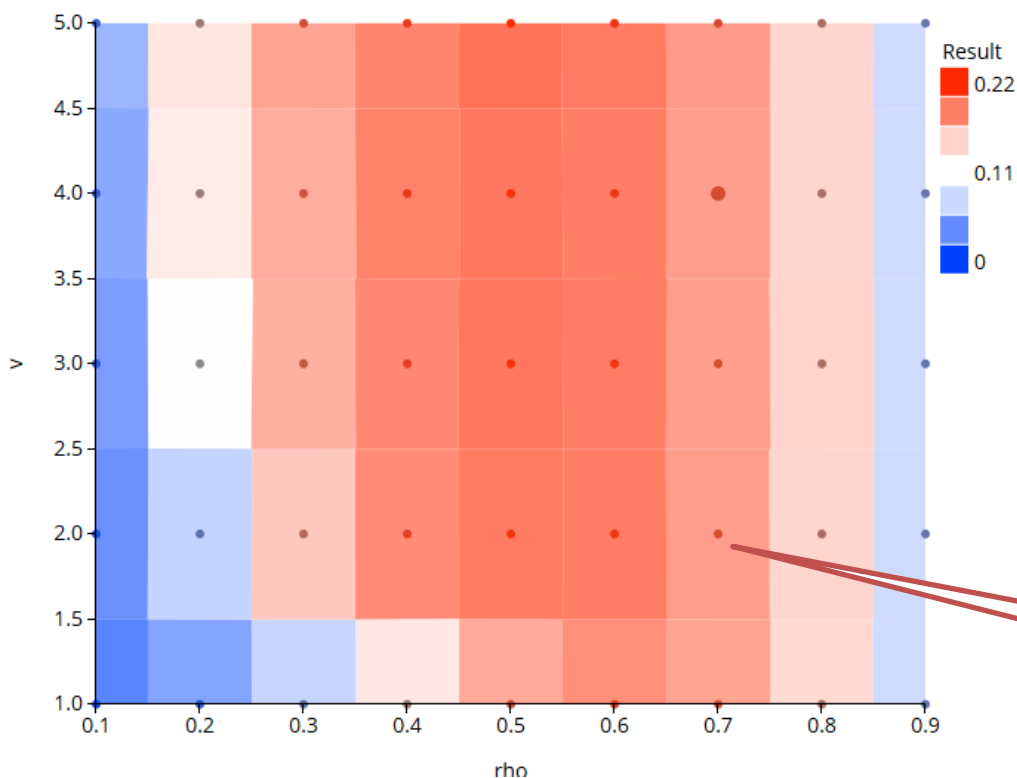
Plot on ( $l=200$ ,  $v=4$ ,  $\rho=0.7$ ,  $p=0.1$ ,  $t_{\text{init}}=1000$ ,  $t_{\text{measuer}}=300$ )

Plot type scatter plot

X-Axis  $\rho$ 
 Y-Axis  $v$ 
 Result flow
Add Scatter Plot

Irrelevant parameters:

☐  $l$ 
☐  $v$ 
☐  $\rho$ 
☐  $p$ 
☐  $t_{\text{init}}$ 
☐  $t_{\text{measuer}}$

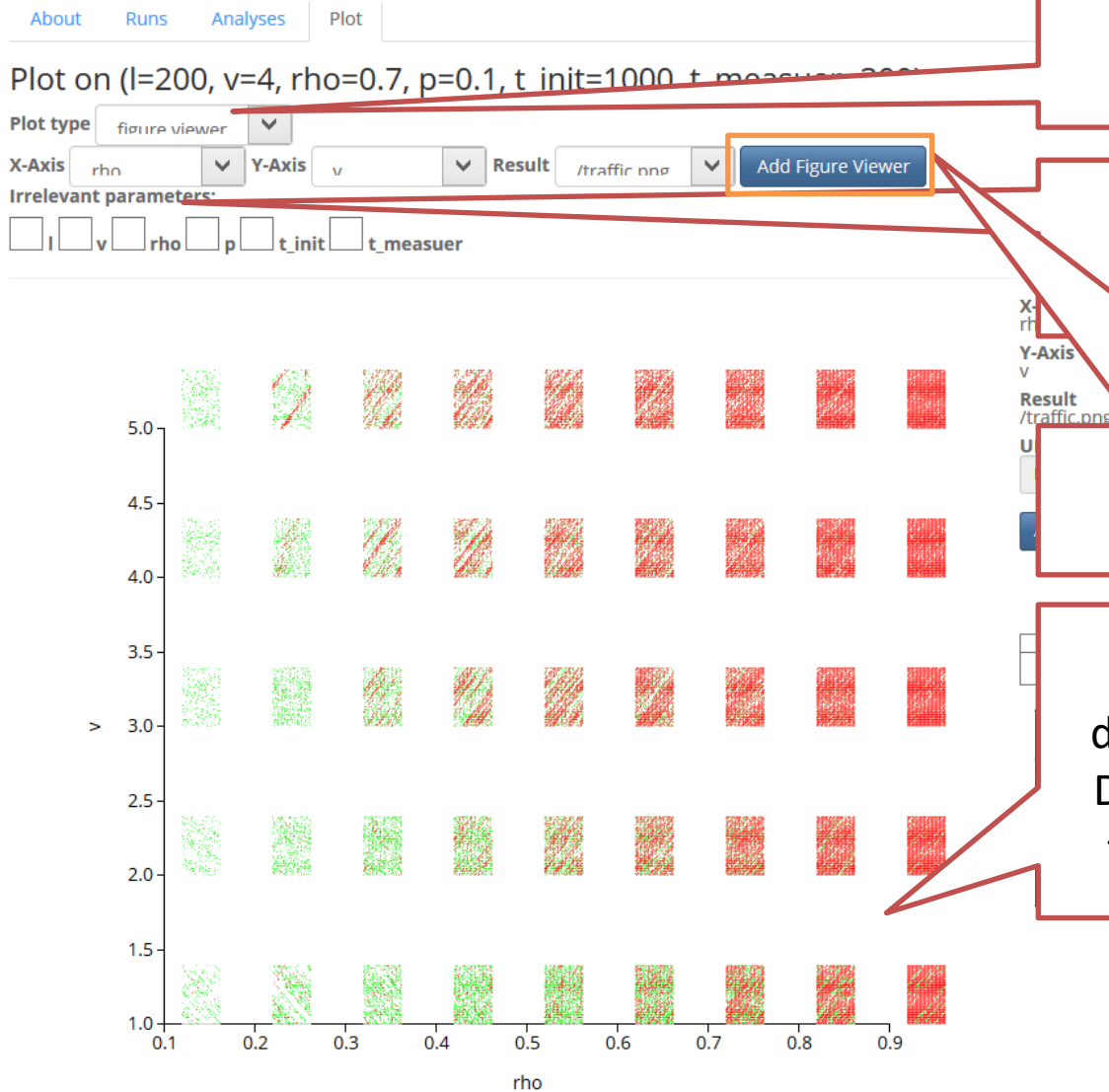


Each plot has its own URL.

X-Axis  $\rho$   
 Y-Axis  $v$   
 Result flow  
 URL  
[http://192.168.99.100:3000/parameter\\_sets/561dfaad356339](http://192.168.99.100:3000/parameter_sets/561dfaad356339)  
 Action  
 show data in json  
 download svg  
 delete plot

You can download SVG file.

When you double click each data point, you'll go to a page for the ParameterSet.



Select "figure viewer"

X-Axis: " $\rho$ "  
Y-Axis: " $v$ "  
Result: ".traffic.png"

Click

A magnified image is displayed by mouse-over. Double-click leads you to the ParameterSet page.

# If you have time...

- Open documentation page
  - There is a link on the upper-right corner.
- Run simulation with  $\rho=0.0$ 
  - The simulator will fail.
- Try other sample simulators.

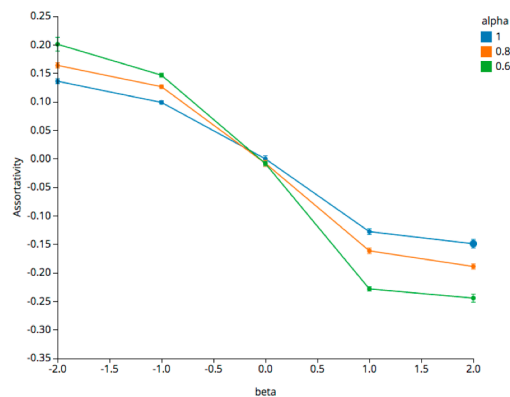
# [optional] Another samples

- [https://github.com/yohm/sim\\_power\\_mean\\_sampling](https://github.com/yohm/sim_power_mean_sampling)
  - J. Torok, Y. Murase, H. –H. Jo et al., “What Big Data tells: Sampling the social network by communication channels”, Phys.Rev.E (2016)

```
docker exec -it -u oacis my_oacis bash -l
(in the container)
git clone https://github.com/yohm/sim_power_mean_sampling.git
sim_power_mean_sampling/install.sh
```

Create ParameterSets with various alpha and beta for "NetworkSamplingTunedF0" simulator, and see how the assortativity of the sampled network depends on these parameters.

alpha = [0.6, 0.8, 1.0], beta = [-2.0, -1.0, 0.0, 1.0, 2.0]





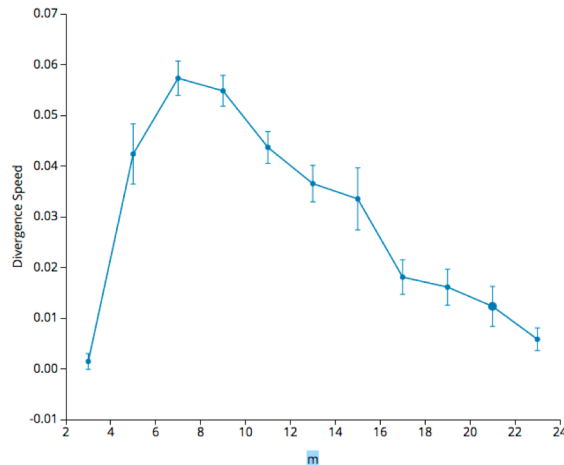
# [optional] sample 2

courtesy of T. Shimada

- [https://github.com/yohm/sim\\_eos\\_model](https://github.com/yohm/sim_eos_model)
  - T. Shimada ["A universal transition in the robustness of evolving open systems" Sci. Rep. 4: 4082 \(2014\).](#)

```
docker exec -it -u oacis my_oacis bash -l
(in the container)
git clone https://github.com/yohm/sim_eos_model.git
sim_eos_model/install.sh
```

Run "EOS\_model" simulator for  $m=[3,5,7,9,11,13,15,17,19,21,23]$ , and see that "Divergence Speed" is positive only for  $5 \leq m \leq 17$ .



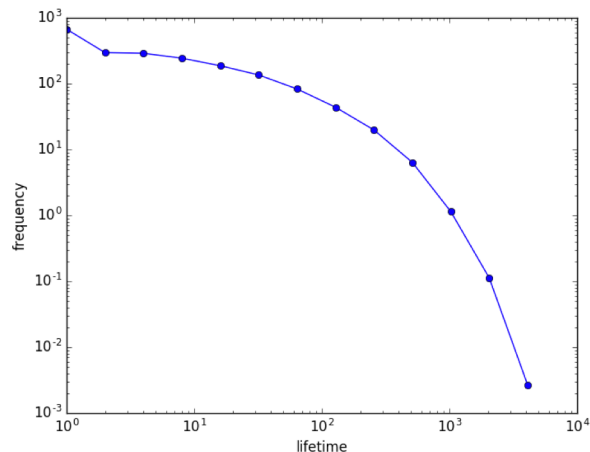
To see a clear transition,  
set "t" to a much bigger value than the default value.

# [optional] sample 3

- [https://github.com/yohm/dynamical\\_graph\\_model](https://github.com/yohm/dynamical_graph_model)
  - Y. Murase et al., "A simple model for skewed species-lifetime distributions", New J. Phys. (2010)

```
docker exec -it -u oacis my_oacis bash -l
(in the container)
git clone https://github.com/yohm/dynamical_graph_model.git
dynamical_graph_model/install.sh
```

Run "DynamicalGraphModel" simulator with the default parameters, and see how the lifetime distribution looks like.



- From the terminal
  - stopping OACIS



```
docker stop -t 60 my_oacis
```

- restarting OACIS

```
docker start my_oacis
```

- logging in to the container

## # user

```
docker exec -it -u oacis my_oacis bash -l
```

- removing the container

```
docker stop my_oasis; docker rm -v my_oasis
```

# Conclusion

- Installation of Docker and OACIS
- hands-on of simulation execution by OACIS
  - selecting the Simulator
  - creating ParameterSets and Runs
  - accessing the results
    - output files
    - plots

⇒ In the next hands-on

we will instruct how to implement YOUR simulator