

The 1<sup>st</sup> R-CCS

## International Symposium

K and Post-K: Simulation, Big Data and AI supporting Society 5.0

# VALIDATION OF ALTERNATIVE TECHNOLOGY BY DIRECT TURBULENCE SIMULATION FOR TOWING TANK EXPERIMENT

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# TOWING TANK TEST



# FRAMEWORK

2011 Development — K and Post-K Project Priority Issue 8

University of Tokyo

Prof. C. Kato

Mizuho Information and Research Institute

Mr. Yamamde

Shipbuilding Research Centre

Dr. Nishikawa

Imabari Shipbuilding

Onomichi Dockyard

Oshima Shipbuilding

Shin Kurushima Dockyard

Sanoyasu Shipbuilding

Naikai Zosen

Namura Shipbuilding

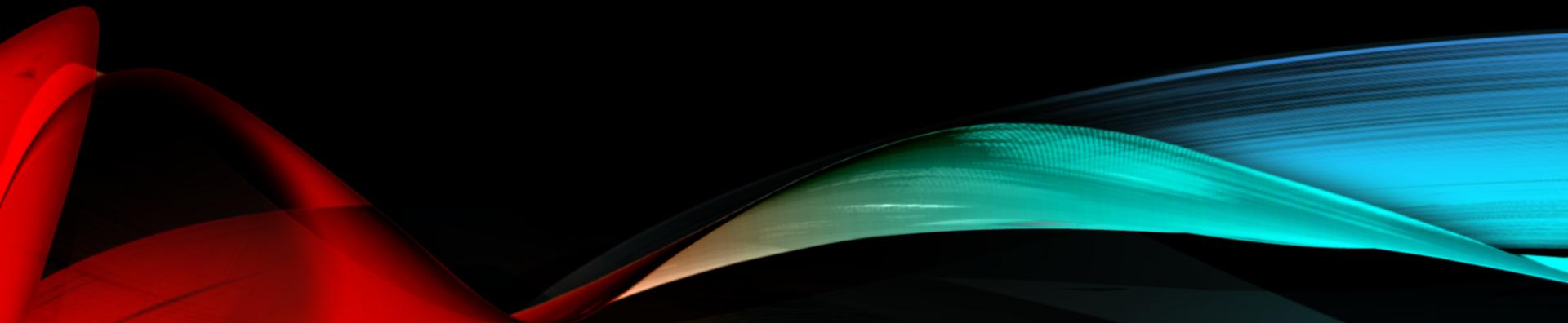
Tshuneishi Shipbuilding

8 major domestic  
shipyards

2013 Validation — K Industrial Use

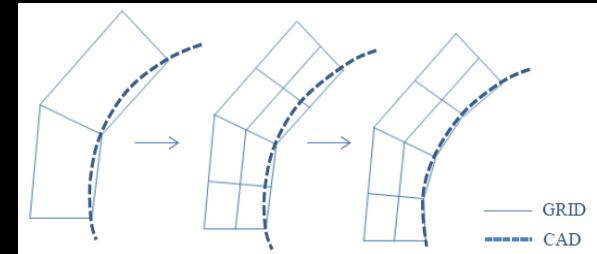
# K AND POST-K PROJECT PRIORITY ISSUE 8

Development 2011-2018

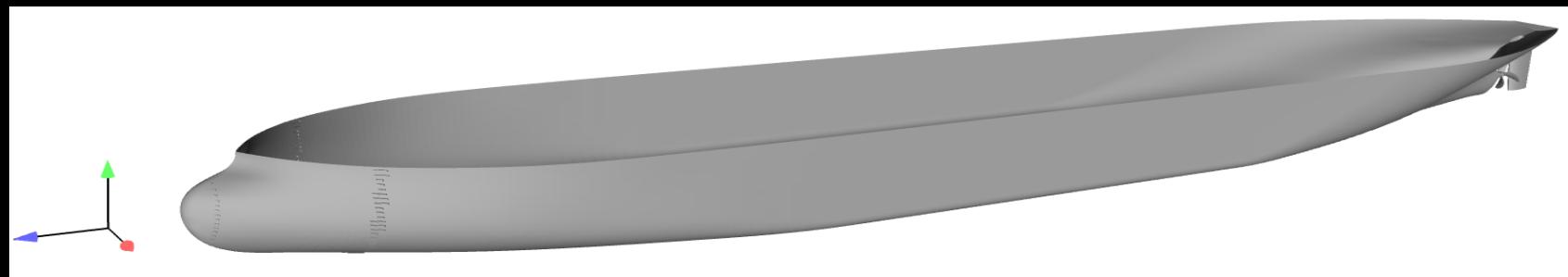


# COMPUTATIONAL METHOD

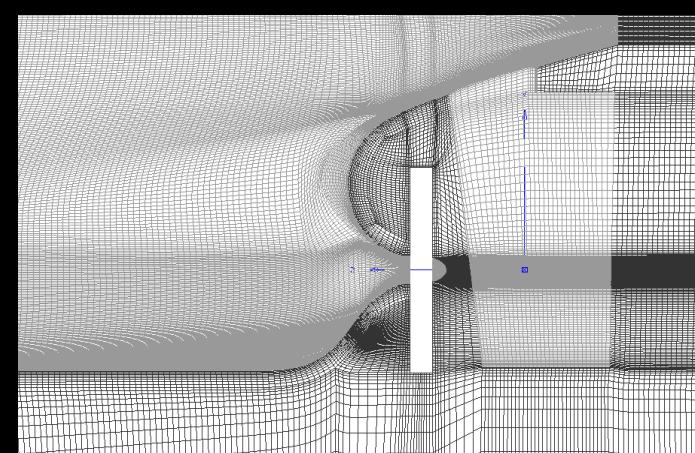
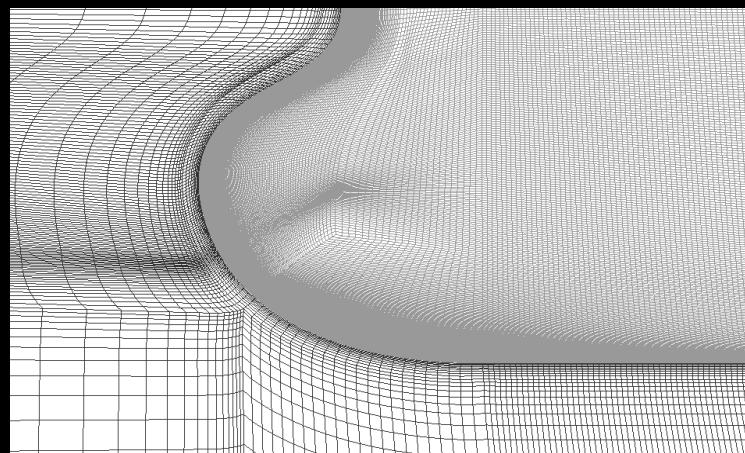
- FrontFlow/blue (FFB)
  - Incompressible, LES, finite element method, fractional step, BCGStab
  - Dynamic overset, VOF, ALE, 6DOF, etc.
- Large-scale industrial LES
  - Grid generation
    - Refine in the solver
    - CAD data is referred
  - Massively-parallel computation
    - Use double and single precision as the situation demands
    - Low Byte/Flops algorithm using bit operation (low memory transfer)



# MODEL(KVLCC2)

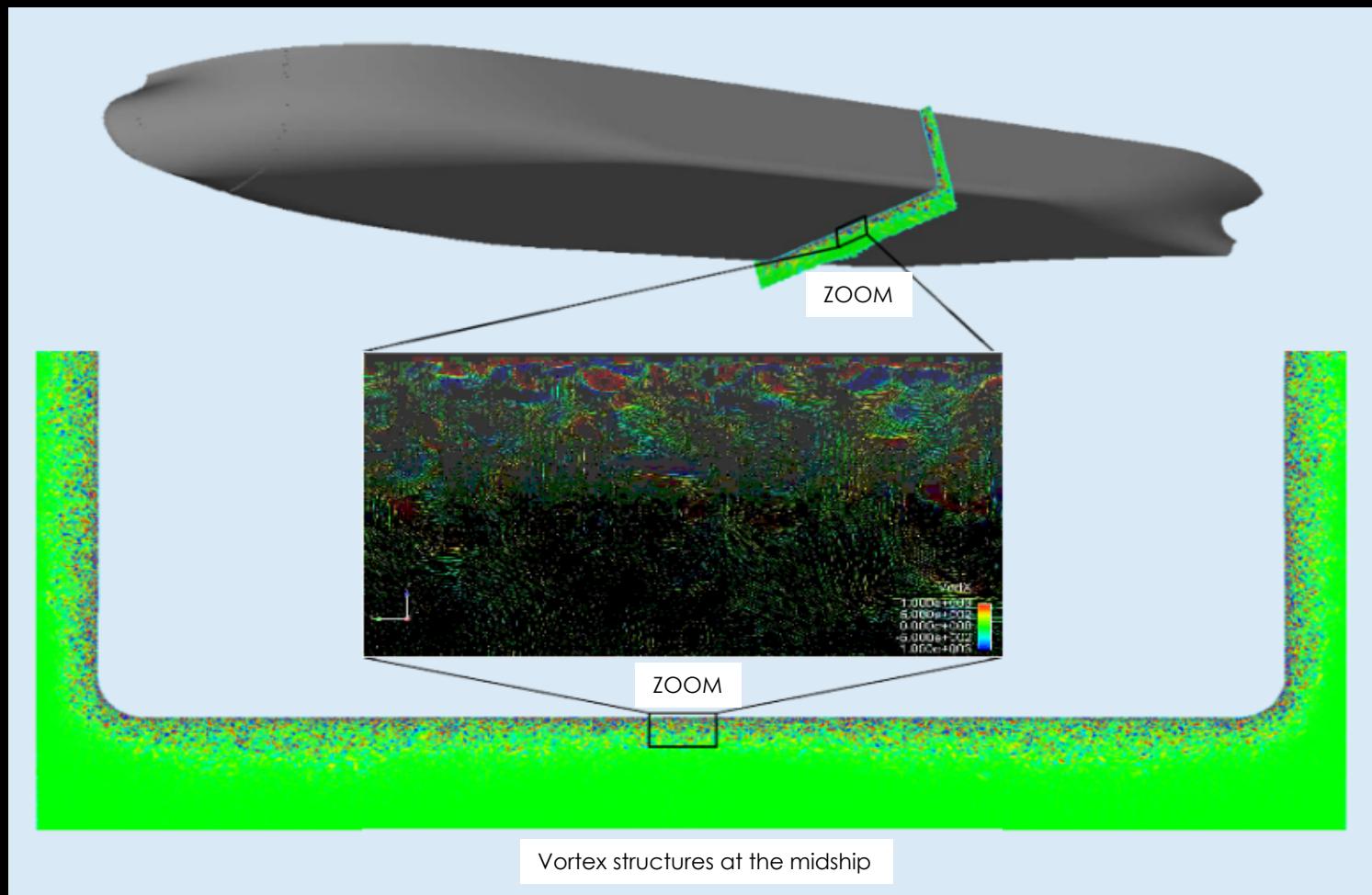


L	B	T	S	CB	Vm	Dp	rps
<b>5.5172 m</b>	<b>1.0 m</b>	<b>0.3586 m</b>	<b>8.0838 m<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>0.8098</b>	<b>1.047 m/s</b>	<b>0.17m</b>	<b>0.17m</b>

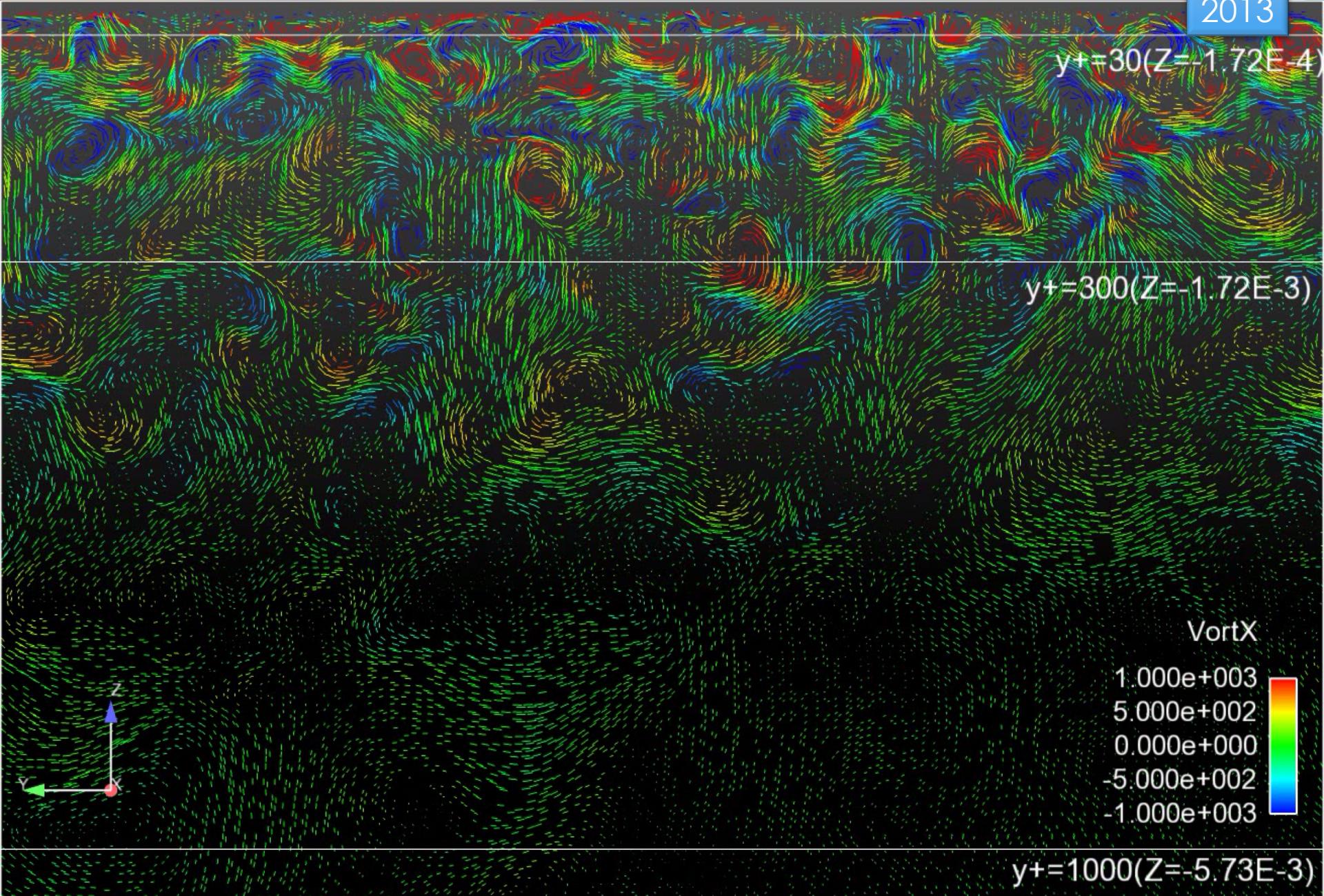


Initial mesh( 67 million cells for hull, 20 million cells for propeller)

# VORTEX DISTRIBUTION AT THE MIDSCHIP

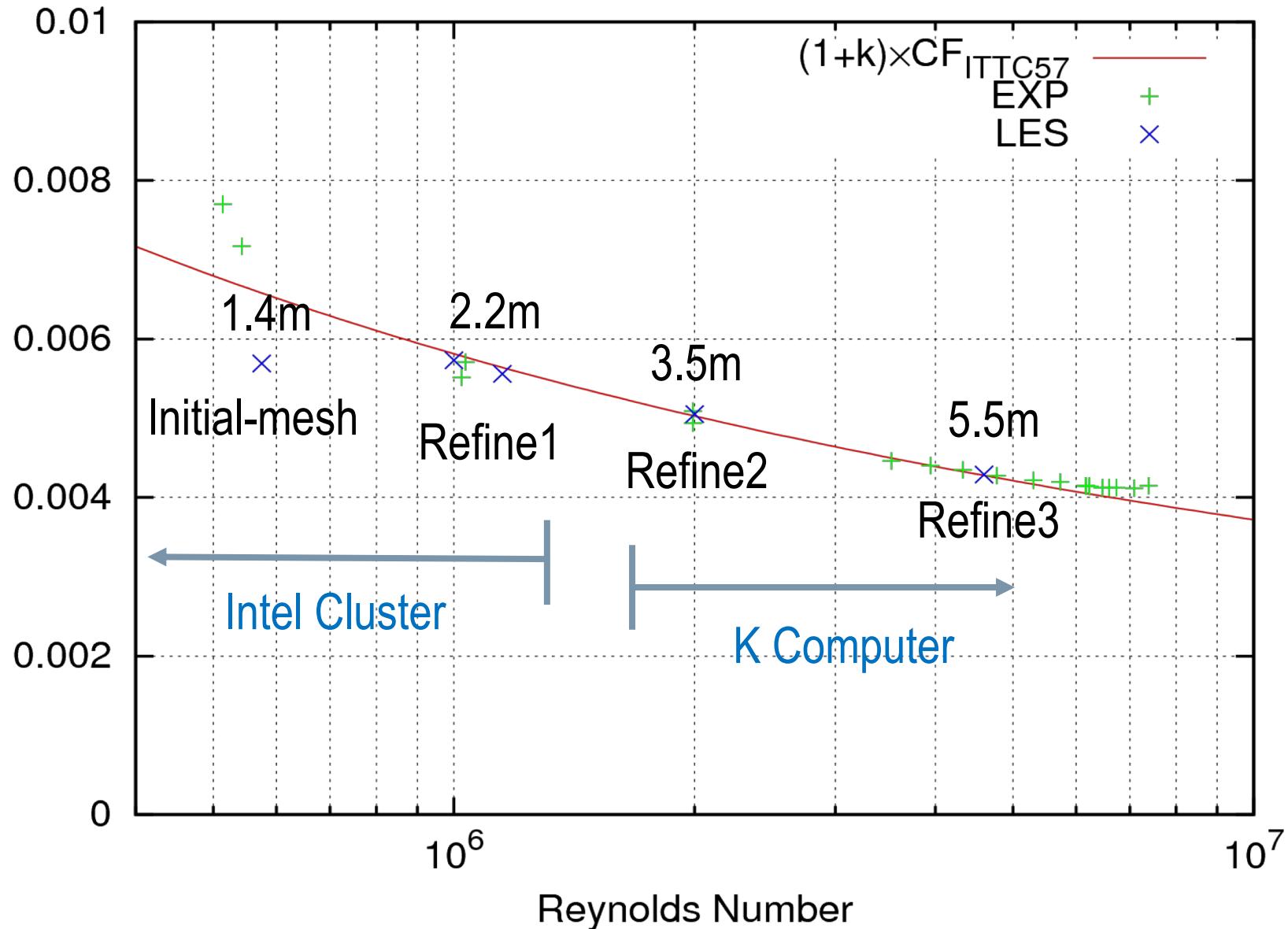


2013

 $y^+=30 (Z=-1.72E-4)$  $y^+=300 (Z=-1.72E-3)$  $y^+=1000 (Z=-5.73E-3)$ 

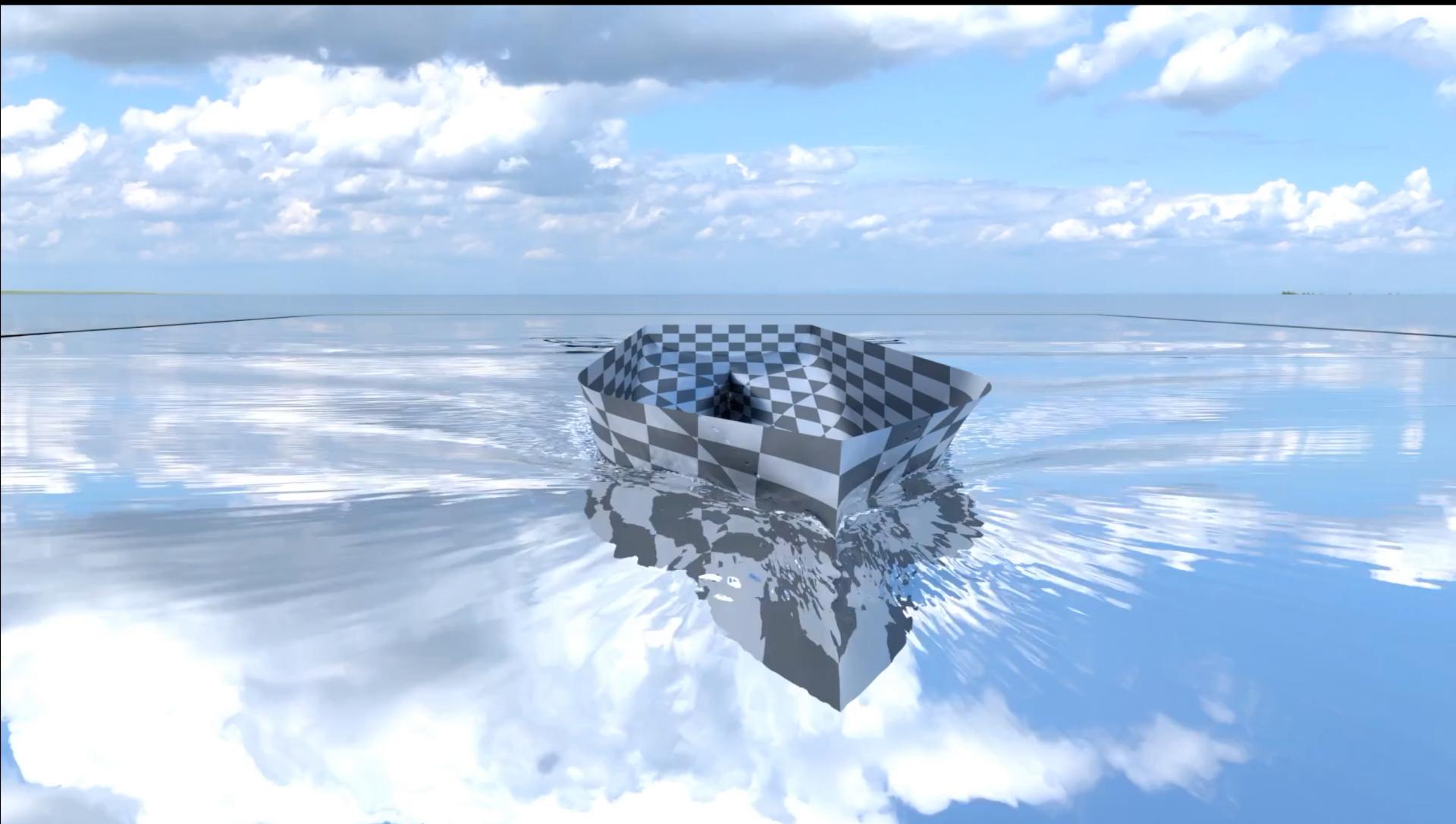
# TOTAL RESISTANCE

2013

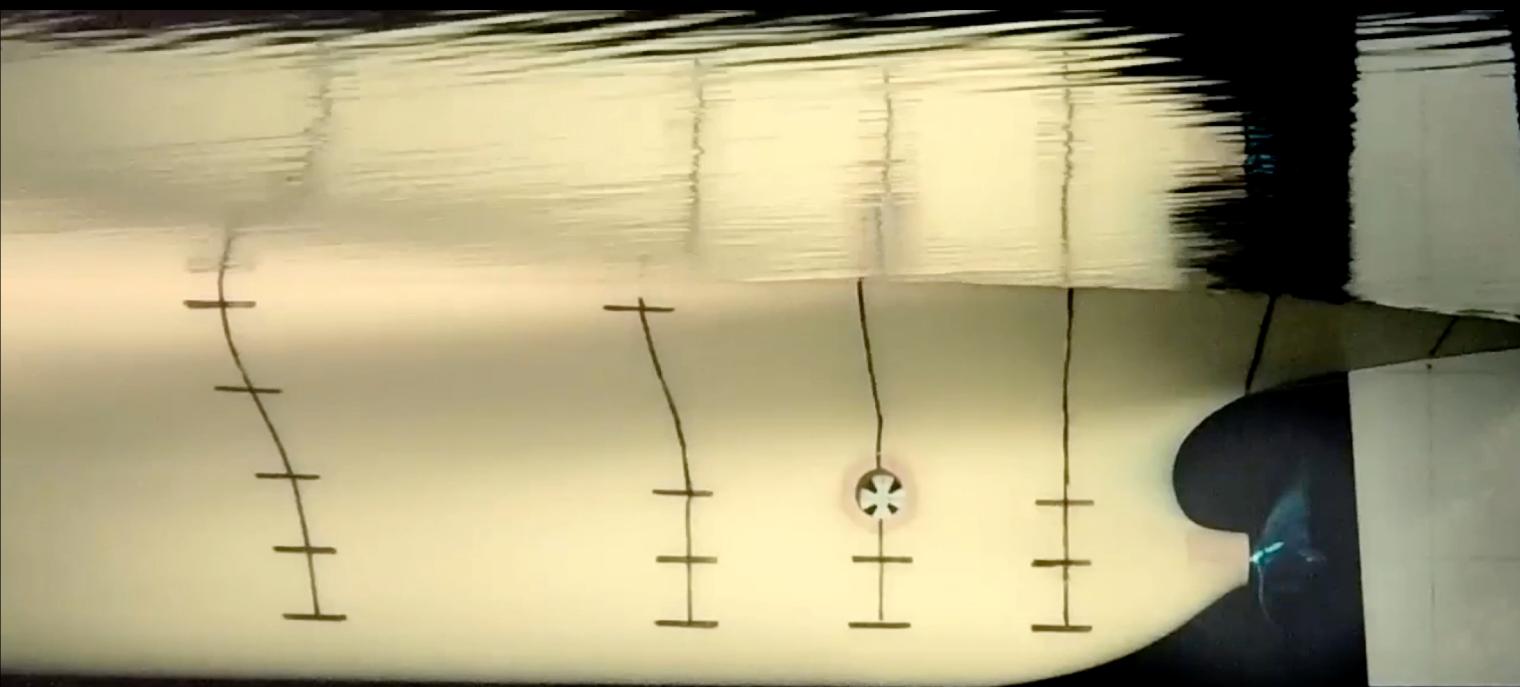


2015-2017

# WAVE-MAKING RESISTANCE



# SELF-PROLUSION



2014

スペイン「京」でもの語彙

# トヨタは車設計 大規模実験不要に

一パーコンピューターなどを使ったシミュレーション技術の発達により、モノづくりの構造試験では長さで、7倍程度の模型船を作製、海

2013

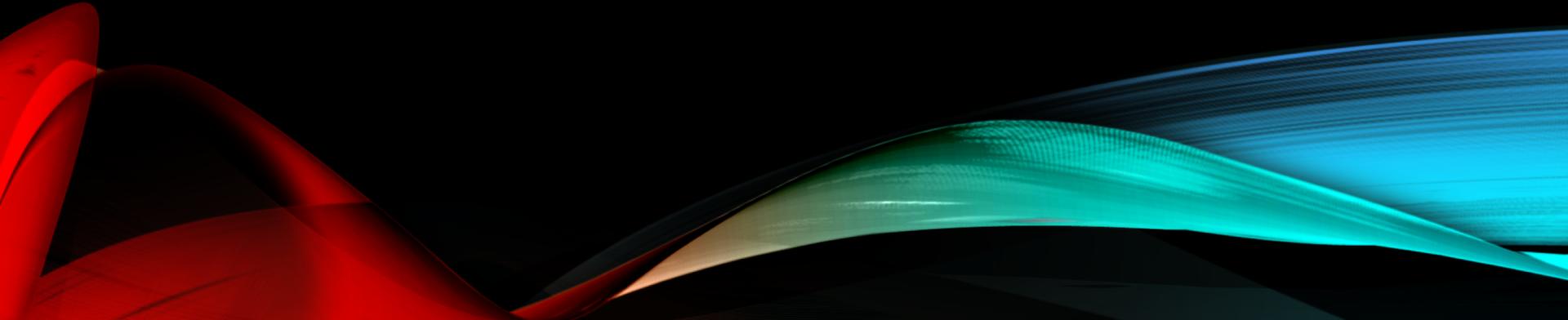
2015

# Tatsuo Nishikawa Wins DNV GL COMPIT Award

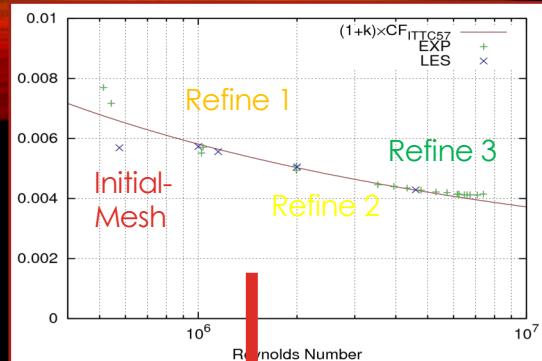


# K INDUSTRIAL USE

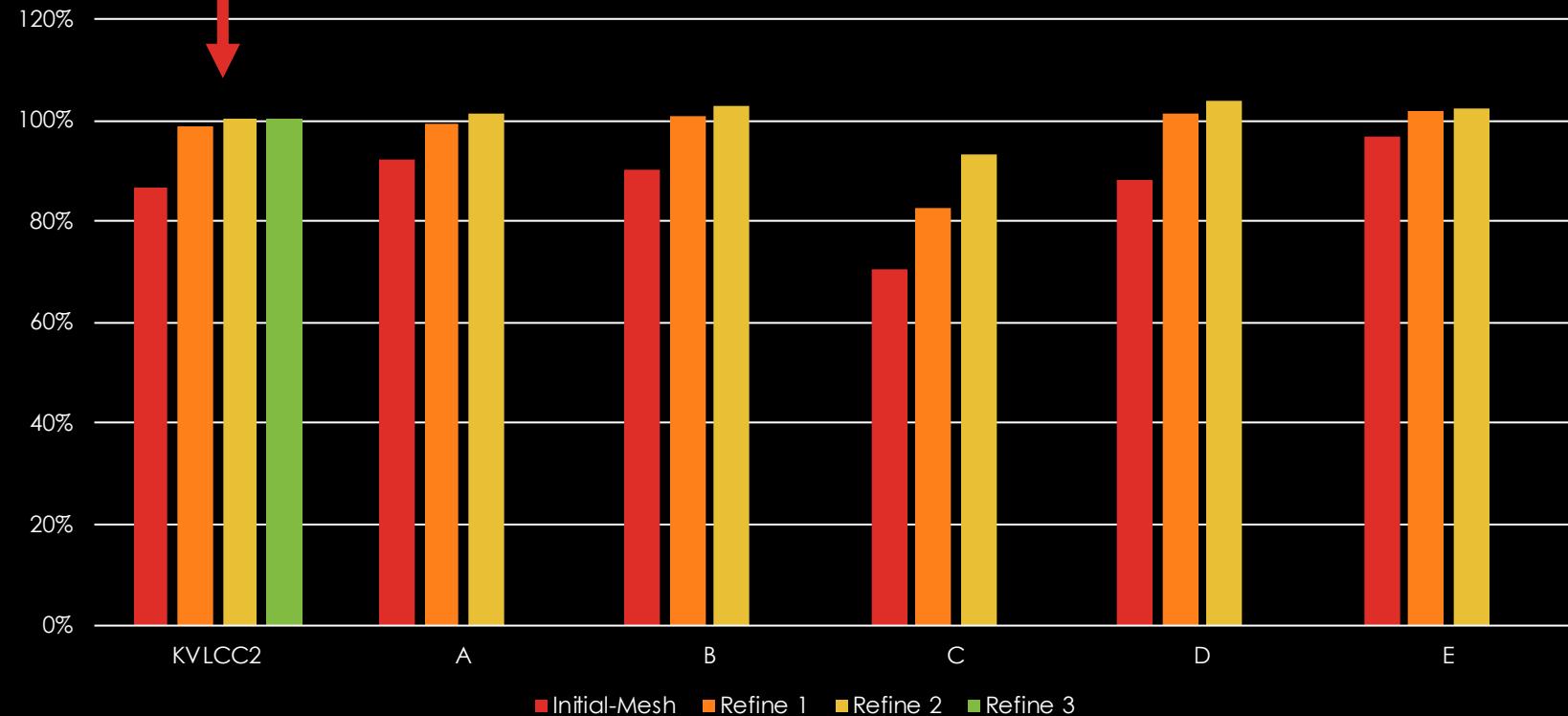
Validation 2013-2018



# TOTAL RESISTANCE

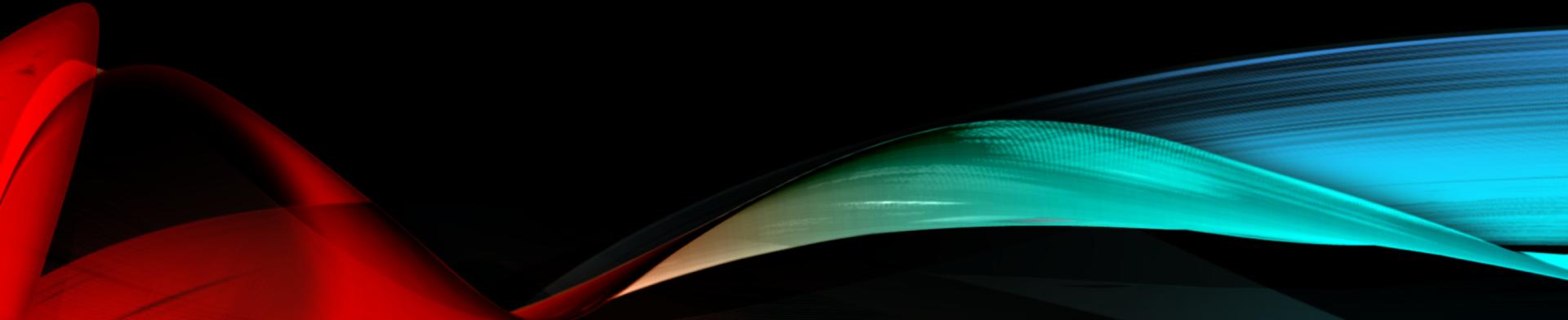


Difference from Towing Tank Test

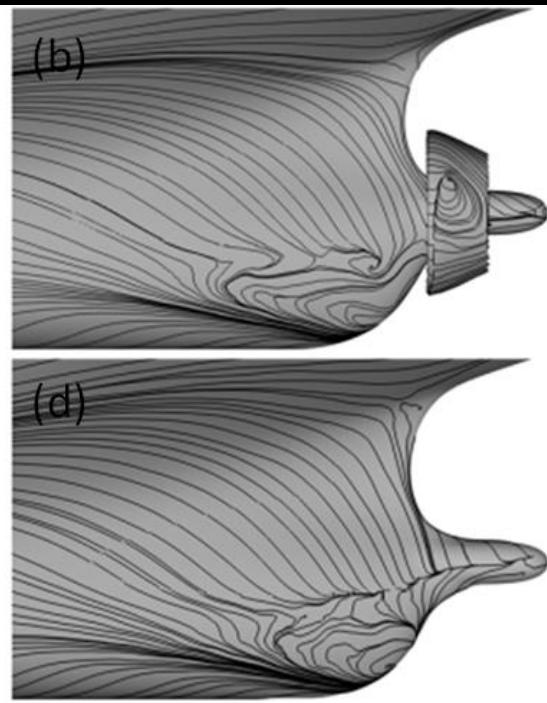
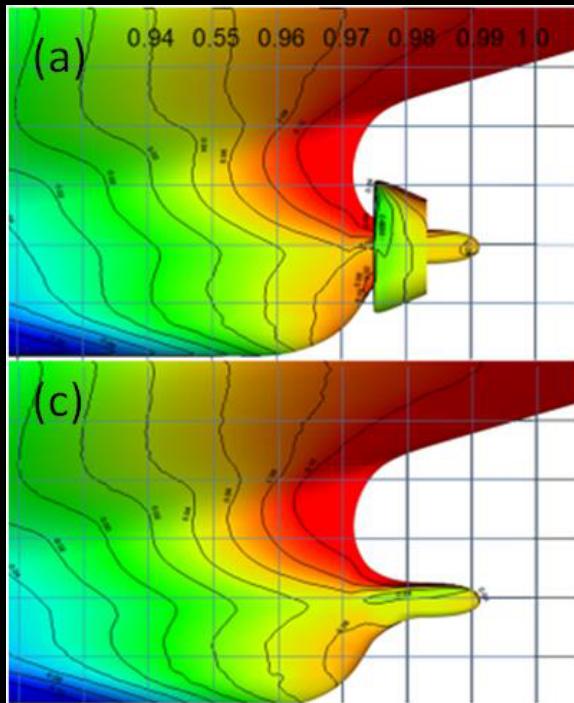


# CFD WORKSHOP 2015

K Industrial Use



# JAPAN BULK CARRIER (JBC)



Energy Saving Device

Pressure Distributions and Limiting Streamlines

# PRACTICAL USE

- Commercial viability.
  - SRC has a long history of commercial towing tank test.
  - Possible to use same business framework.
  - Third party standpoint
- Market research to domestic shipyards.
  - Reality is not so simple
    - Surprise and compliment at first
    - Shortage of money (as usual)
  - Changing their mind
    - CFD is not cheaper than experiment anymore
- Validation data is not enough yet
  - Ballast loading condition
  - Energy saving device
  - Continue to increase more experience

# POST K

- Wall-resolved LES in higher Reynolds number.
  - Impossible for actual ship scale simulation.
  - Possible to extrapolate performance better than now.
  - Wall-modeled LES becomes in the scope.
- Maneuverability performance.
- Resistance increase in wave condition.
  - Necessary long period of simulation
  - Feasible only by Post K
- Surface roughness in actual use.
  - Manufacturing limitation/error
  - Biofouling